WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A 3D model retrieval method of retrieving a 3D model similar to the specified 3D model from a plurality of 3D models stored as objects to be retrieved in a database by using various feature values calculated from the selected 3D model, the 3D model retrieval method comprising:

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specifying at least one of the selected 3D model and a subelement which is a part of the selected 3D model as a retrieval key;

acquiring the feature values of the subelements included in the 3D model specified as the retrieval key and data on information about the relationship between the subelements:

acquiring the feature values of the subelements included in the 3D models stored as objects to be retrieved in the database and data on information about the relationship between the subelements;

calculating the similarity between the 3D models to be retrieved and the 3D model acting as the retrieval key using the acquired feature values about the subelements to be retrieved, the acquired data on information about the relationship between the subelements, the acquired feature values about the subelements of the retrieval key, and the acquired data on information about the relationship between the subelements; and

displaying the result of retrieval on the basis of the calculated similarity.

2. The 3D model retrieval method according to claim 1, wherein the subelements of the 3D model are structured and

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information on the structuring is the data on the relationship.

- 3. The 3D model retrieval method according to claim 2, wherein the calculating the similarity is using the feature values of the subelements at each of the hierarchical levels structured.
- 4. The 3D model retrieval method according to claim 2, wherein the specifying as a retrieval key includes specifying each of the subelements at the lowest level among the selected subelements as a retrieval key.
- 5. The 3D model retrieval method according to claim 4, wherein the calculating the similarity includes calculating the similarity between the subelements at the lowest level specified as the retrieval keys and the 3D model to be retrieved.
- 6. The 3D model retrieval method according to claim 1, wherein the 3D model has attribute information corresponding to the subelements, and

25 the displaying the result of retrieval includes displaying attribute information corresponding to the subelements at the same time.

7. The 3D model retrieval method according to claim 1, wherein the displaying the result of retrieval includes displaying the subelements in different form according to the similarity of the subelements of the 3D model determined by calculating the similarity.

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- 8. The 3D model retrieval method according to claim 1, wherein the displaying the result of retrieval includes displaying a subelement whose similarity is the highest in different form from the other subelements.
 - 9. The 3D model retrieval method according to claim 1, wherein the displaying the result of retrieval includes displaying a subelement of the 3D model specified as the retrieval key in different form from the other subelements.
- 10. A 3D model retrieval system which retrieves a 3D model similar to the specified 3D model from a plurality of 3D models stored as objects to be retrieved in a database by using various feature values calculated from the selected 3D model, the 3D model retrieval system comprising:
- a catalogue selecting section configured to specify at least one of the selected 3D model and a subelement which is a part of the selected 3D model as a retrieval key;
- a retrieval key feature values acquisition section configured to acquire the feature values of the

subelements included in the 3D model specified as the retrieval key at the catalogue selecting section and data on information about the relationship between the subelements;

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a retrieval object feature values acquisition section configured to acquire the feature values of the subelements included in the 3D models stored as objects to be retrieved in the database and data on information about the relationship between the subelements;

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a degree-of-similarity computing section configured to calculate the similarity between the 3D models to be retrieved and the 3D model acting as retrieval key using the feature values about the subelements to be retrieved and data on information about the relationship between the subelements acquired by the retrieval key feature values acquisition section and the feature values about the subelements of the retrieval key and data on information about the relationship between the subelements acquired by the retrieval object feature values acquisition section; and

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a display section configured to display the result of retrieval on the basis of the similarity calculated by the degree-of-similarity computing section.

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11. A 3D model retrieval system which retrieves a 3D model similar to the specified 3D model from a plurality of 3D models stored as objects to be

retrieved in a database by using various feature values calculated from the selected 3D model, the 3D model retrieval system comprising:

catalogue selecting means for specifying at least one of the selected 3D model and a subelement which is a part of the selected 3D model as a retrieval key;

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retrieval key feature values acquiring means for acquiring the feature values of the subelements included in the 3D model specified as the retrieval key at the catalogue selecting means and data on information about the relationship between the subelements;

retrieval object feature values acquiring means for acquiring the feature values of the subelements included in the 3D models stored as objects to be retrieved in the database and data on information about the relationship between the subelements;

degree-of-similarity computing means for calculating the similarity between the 3D models to be retrieved and the 3D model acting as retrieval key using the feature values about the subelements to be retrieved and data on information about the relationship between the subelements acquired by the retrieval key feature values acquisition means and the feature values about the subelements of the retrieval key and data on information about the relationship between the subelements acquired by the retrieval object feature

values acquiring means; and

display means for displaying the result of retrieval on the basis of the similarity calculated by the degree-of-similarity computing means.